HOUSE No. 109

By Mr. Larkin of Pittsfield, petition of Peter J. Larkin and others relative to political campaign broadcasting on radio and television stations and regulating certain campaign expenditures. Election Laws.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PETITION OF:

Peter J. Larkin Patricia D. Jehlen Matthew C. Patrick Alice Hanlon Peisch Martha M. Walz

In the Year Two Thousand and Five.

AN ACT PROVIDING FOR FREE AIR TIME FOR CERTAIN POLITICAL CANDIDATES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- 1 Chapter 50 of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding 2 the following section:—
- 3 Section 8. All radio and television stations broadcasting in the
- 4 commonwealth shall air a minimum of 2 hours per-week of candi-
- 5 date centered programming for a total 6 weeks preceding a pri-
- 6 mary or general state election at least 4 of which shall be
- 7 immediately preceding the general election. At least half the seg-
- 8 ments shall air between 5 PM and 11:35 PM and no segment that
- 9 airs between midnight and 6 AM shall count towards meeting the 10 requirements hereof.
- For the purpose of this section the following terms shall have the following meanings:—
- 13 "Candidate Centered Programming", including debates, inter-
- 14 views, candidate statements and other news or public affairs for-
- 15 mats that provide for a discussion of issues by candidates; it does
- 16 not include paid political advertisements.
- 17 "Issue Centered Programming", refers to debates, interviews
- 18 and other formats that provide for a discussion of ballot measures

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on the ballot in the forthcoming election. It does not include paid political ads. 20

21 Stations shall retain editorial control over the segments they air 22 and shall decide the placement and duration of each segment.

Only candidates that meet the following requirement shall qualify for participation in the programming.

25 Not all political candidates would be eligible for this system. 26 Candidates would qualify for the system as follows:

- 27 (A) House of Representatives Candidates — For candidates for 28 election to the State Representatives, that —
- 29 "(i) the individual has received at least \$5,000 in contributions 30 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any 31 amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political com-32 mittee."
- "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general 34 election from at least 1 other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$5,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250." (B) Senate Candidates — For candidates for election to the State Senate, that —
- 38 "(i) the individual has received at least \$15,000 in contributions 39 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political com-41 mittee."
- 42 "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general 43 election from at least 1 other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$15,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250." 45
- 46 (C) Councillor Candidates — For candidates for election to the 47 Governor's Council, that —
- "(i) the individual has received at least \$12,000 in contributions 49 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political com-51 mittee."
- 52 "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general 53 election from at least I other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$12,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$50 and any amount in excess of \$250."
- (D) Auditor Candidates For candidates for election to 56 57 Auditor, that —

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- 58 "(i) the individual has received at least \$150,000 in contribu-59 tions from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$50 and any amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political 61 committee."
- 62 "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general 63 election from at least 1 other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$150,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250."
- (E) State Secretary For candidates for election to State Sec-66 67 retary, that —
- 68 "(i) the individual has received at least \$150,000 in contribu-69 tions from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and 70 any amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political committee." 71
- 72 "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general 73 election from at least I other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$150,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250."
- 76 (F) Treasurer and Receiver General — For candidates for elec-77 tion for Treasurer and Receiver General, that —
- "the individual has received at least \$300,000 in contributions 79 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any 80 amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political com-81 mittee."
 - "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general election from at least I other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$300,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250."
 - (G) Attorney General For candidates for election for Attorney General, that —
- "(i) the individual has received at least \$300,000 in contribu-88 tions from individuals, not counting any amounts less than \$25 89 and any amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political 91 committee."
- 92 "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general 93 election from at least I other candidate who has received contribu-94 tions of at least \$300,000 from individuals, not counting any 95 amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250."
- 96 (H) Lieutenant Governor — For candidates for election for 97 Lieutenant Governor, that

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- 98 "(i) the individual has received at least \$300,000 in contribu-99 tions from individuals, not counting any amounts less than \$25 100 and any amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political 101 committee."
- "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general election from at least 1 other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$5,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250."
 - (I) Governor For candidates for election for Governor, that
- "(i) the individual has received at least \$600,000 in contribu-108 tions from individuals, not counting any amounts less than \$25 109 and any amount in excess of \$250 from any individual or political 110 committee."
- "(ii) the individual faces opposition in the primary or general election from at least 1 other candidate who has received contributions of at least \$600,000 from individuals, not counting any amount less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250."
- 115 (J) Ballot Question Committees For committees in support 116 of or in opposition to statewide ballot questions, that
- "(i) the ballot question committee has received at least 118 \$150,000 in contributions from individuals, not counting any 119 amounts less than \$25 and any amount in excess of \$250 from any 120 individual or political committee."

In addition to the above 50% of the funds raised by a candidate for state representatives, state senator and executive councilor shall be raised from residents of the district from which election is sought. Money raised shall be used only for campaign purposes only provided, however, it may be used to defray the costs of a district office in non-election years and money may be raised for that purpose. The office of campaign and political finance shall enforce and oversee the implementation of this section.